

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: Economic globalization: its nature and impact on the development of the world economy.

Author: Christina Valerievna Prikhodko

Academic Adviser: Romanko L.V. Assistant Professor, PhD, Economic Science

Organization: School of International Relations, Chair of International Relations, World Economy and International Law, Pyatigorsk State Linguistic University.

Relevance of the research issue is determined by the fact that globalization is the most important tendency of the contemporary socio-economic development. Transnational systems of connections and relationships that develop in various spheres of life, increasingly transcend national boundaries and create new community and institutions. Interpenetration and interdependence of national organisms begin to acquire organic and intensive features. These factors lead to an inevitable process of transition from the economies of individual countries to the economy of international scale.

The object of study is the world economy.

The subject of research is the globalization of the world economy.

The purpose of the work is the study of globalization and the place determination of Russia in it.

Research objectives:

1. To define and identify the nature of globalization;
2. Identify key preconditions of the development of globalization processes;
3. Consider the positive and negative aspects of the impact of globalization on the world and national economies;
4. Determine the status and place of the Russian economy in the global economy;
5. Identify prospects for the development of Russia in the context of globalization.

The scientific novelty is to develop new ways to research and identify patterns of the impact of globalization on the economy of a country, based on the data of the Swiss economic Institute (KOF Swiss Economic Institute) that study economic, social and political aspects of globalization.

The structure of the work consists of introduction, three chapters, which include 6 paragraphs, conclusion, a 70-reference bibliography (six of them are in foreign languages). The total volume is 93 pages.

Summary:

One of the key tendencies in the development of the world economy in the end of the XX and the beginning of the XXI century is a progressing globalization. It is a fundamentally new stage in the development of the world economy internationalization. Globalization as a completely new stage in the evolution of economic relations, covered almost all spheres of life. Contemporary countries do not intend to participate in globalization processes and integrate into the global space. In the modern world economy, business entities in order to be competitive and able to influence the ongoing processes in the world, should be under the influence of foreign competition and to cope effectively with the challenges of the global market.

Globalization is the process when the whole world is converted into a single global system. Attitude towards this process is ambiguous and sometimes diametrically opposed. Some people see a threat to the world economy in it, while others, on the contrary, think that globalization is a new way for further progress of the economy. Globalization is a link between production and finance that can provoke an increase in the number of external transactions. As the result, there is a new international labour division, when the formation of a national wealth of a country depends on economic entities in other countries.