

SUMMARY

Key Words: migration, legal regulation, flow of migrants, refugees, illegal migration, Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

Subject matter: "Legal Regulation of Migration in International and European Law "

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The topicality of the research lies in the fact that the the rapidly growing growth of information exchange, major changes in the geopolitical structure, the constant religious, ethnic and economic contradictions of international, regional and national levels, the continuing military and armed conflicts, numerous man-made and natural disasters in the modern world generate a large increase in migration flows. There is an urgent need for a clear legal regulation of these processes at the international and regional levels, in particular.

The aim of the research is to analyze the international mechanisms for the legal regulation of migration processes in the doctrine of International and European law.

Objectives:

- to study population migration as a social phenomenon, to study domestic and international approaches to understanding the term "migration";
- to identify criteria for the classification of types of international migration;
- to consider the causes of external migration on the basis of studying the history of the aspect of this phenomenon;
- to study the international legal regulation of external migration in general;
- to study and compare International and European mechanisms for the protection of refugees and combat illegal migration, determine the legal characterization of problems in the implementation of these mechanisms;

- to study the activities of international organizations aimed at regulating migration processes.

The theoretical and practical value of the research is to develop and substantiate the general theoretical provisions of international law, as well as to create a system of concepts, classifications, scientific categories related to the international legal regulation of external migration. The paper also identifies the problematic aspects of various mechanisms of this regulation, including the regulation of illegal migration. The results of the work can be used in further scientific research, with the improvement of legislation and in the educational process.

The results obtained:

International migration has become an integral part of the modern processes of globalization, and therefore the need to manage migration flows, both at the domestic and international levels, is increasing. The most effective way of such management is the international legal regulation of migration flows. Thus, together with the processes of globalization, regional integration processes are developing, interconnected with the dynamics of migration.

Having conducted a study of universal and regional approaches to the study of the legal regulation of migration processes, it was concluded that the international community faces a difficult task, the essence of which is the need to stimulate orderly migration as a constructive positive force for the development of society and, at the same time, to take productive and adequate measures on preventing and combating migration processes, which are unsettled. At the same time, both models of legal regulation of international migration are based on the combination and balance of interests not only of the state, but also of migrants. States are interested in preserving their sovereignty, national identity, as well as state and public order. Migrants, in turn, need to protect their rights and freedoms. The main value, in this case, is international principles and international legal norms that are aimed at ensuring universal recognition of human dignity and related rights and freedoms inherent in every person without any discrimination.