

Abstract

Subject of the thesis: The Colombian economy, as the most developed economy of the Andean Community

Author: Petrosyan Rafaella Vitalievna

Academic Adviser: Romanko L.V., Assistant Professor, PhD in Economic Science.

Organization: Pyatigorsk State University, Institute of International Relations, Department of International Relations, Political Science and World Economy.

The relevance of the research topic:

Today, Colombia can be called a state that has emerged from the crisis and is on the way to a new transformation of its economy and the world market is positioning itself as a country with great potential. The state is involved in international trade, actively exchanges goods and services with other countries. Colombia is currently at the most promising stage of its development. We can say with confidence that the time we live in is one of the most promising in the history of Russian-Colombian relations.

The purpose of the research is to consider Colombia as a country-leader of the Andean Community.

Research objectives:

- determine the place and role of Colombia in the world economy;
- consider common features of the model of economic development of Colombia;
- analyze the characteristics and features of the sectoral and regional structure of the country;
- consider the economic performance of the country in comparison with other countries of the Andean community to identify the main trends in its development;
- identify the main problems and suggest possible ways to improve the efficiency of economic relations between Russia and Colombia.

The scientific novelty of the research is a comprehensive consideration of the issues of foreign economic development of Colombia and the identification of main directions and prospects of the economy of the state.

Structure: The structure of the thesis corresponds to the logic of the study. The thesis consists of an introduction, two chapters, two paragraphs each, conclusion, bibliography of 79 sources, including 22 in foreign languages and 8 appendices. The total amount of work is 73 typewritten pages.

Summary: Colombia is a developing agricultural-industrial state. Based on the topic of the qualification work, it is worth noting that among all the countries of the Andean Pact, Colombia is the most developed one.

The advantage of Colombia is that it is almost autonomous in its energy supply due to its oil and coal reserves, as well as a large number of hydroelectric power plants. The economy is focused primarily on coffee exports, which entails dependence on fluctuations in world market prices for coffee. The weak points of the country are the drug trade, foreign policy problems due to the illegal export of cocaine.