

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: Modern trends of development of the international political system.

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Relevance of the research issue due to nature and pace of change in the global political system. Nowadays the political world system is changing on a global scale, acquiring such characteristics as instability, unpredictability, significant mobility, and the emergence of new threats to the regional and global security.

At the present time the political world process is undergoing fundamental changes. Configuration of the modern world order has not acquired its final shape yet, and there is no consensus on this issue in the scientific community. In this situation it is necessary to analyze the historical development of the world in order to understand what is happening on the planet, so the past will contribute and appear to some extent today.

A pessimistic view increasingly appears on the current international situation and is less stable and more predictable than in previous years. Ever since the Cold War became the object of study for historians, the new system is under development and the consequences, to which it may lead, can only be predicted. This issue is complicated because the analysis of the future are looked upon the laws of the past system. In this regard, the task of scientific research of current trends and possible directions of transformation of modern international political system given are added topicality to our research.

The purpose of the work is to study trends of the development of international political systems in the modern world and to research the optimal scenario for its further development.

Research objectives:

- to consider the international political system as an object of political analysis;
- to examine the types and structure of the international system, its nature and essence;
- to investigate the laws of functioning and transformation of the international political system;
- to outline the characteristics of the global political system at the present stage;
- to analyze the main directions of transformation of the political system;
- to determine Russia's place in the global political system.

Scientific novelty:

- identify the main features of the international systems, it's types and structure;

- clarify the laws of functioning and transformation of the political world system and the problems of their application;
- based on the comprehensive analysis disclosed and justified system; which causes the transformation of the global political system, its evolution and focus within dynamic political processes.

Structure: introduction, two chapters, containing three paragraphs each, conclusion and a 99 - reference bibliography (twenty of which are in English). The total volume of work is 76 pages of typescript.

Summary: Disintegration of the USSR and the transformation of the bipolar system of international relations in a multipolar which does not solve the existing problems of the conflict, and even made the world less stable. Furthermore, the study of a new political world system has complicated some of the trends and factors of the development of the system at the present stage.

There are many different factors that influence the development of the political world system; such as globalization, integration and democratization. All these factors have both positive and negative consequences. The first ones are the union of international forces around the pressing issues of today, the solution of which requires common effort, and the others are the blurring of national boundaries and partial loss of national sovereignty.

Modern political scientists conducting independent studies have confirmed and consolidated the concept of a multipolar world, as well as the thesis of the central role of the states in the formation and maintenance of the modern world order.

Obviously, after the Ukrainian crisis world will never be the same. From the viewpoint of West, conform to international standards Russia's actions in forcing West to decision - take her to the club of developed nations on an equal or permanently alienate, and then our country will try to survive itself.