

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: China in the modern system of international relations

Author: Eduard Melnik

Academic Adviser: Mirgorod D.A., Assistant Professor, PhD, Political Science

Organization: School of International Relations, Chair of International Relations, Political Science and World Economy, Pyatigorsk State Linguistic University.

Relevance of the research issue: It is now necessary to analyze the question of the role of China in the international arena, given the fact that the US role in the world order, now, is rapidly falling, while China's development reaches new heights in different industries and fields. At present, China has played the role of a leader for developing countries.

Also, it is necessary to highlight the leading actors of the modern system of international relations in order to fully analyze the possible advancement of China ahead among other leading nations. Changes in China's foreign policy in the XXI century are poorly understood at present, that is why an analysis of changes in China's foreign policy is now needed, as well as the product of the analysis of possible changes in the foreign policy of China in the near future.

In recent years, Russia is moving towards the development of strategic partnership with China. China is a profitable partner for Russia in all spheres; this fact also is an additional reason for the study of the above questions.

The purpose of the work is to research and analysis of China's role in contemporary international relations.

Research objectives:

- To analyze the concept of "system of international relations" as a political category;
- To define the parameters and configuration of the modern system of international relations;
- To identify the actors in the modern system of international relations
- To explore the place of China in the global development process;
- To characterize the role of China in the modern system of international relations.

Scientific novelty: Scientific novelty of the research is determined by the complex nature of the study, an attempt to analyze micro political processes through the prism of China's foreign policy, identify the key features of its implementation and the prospects for further development.

Structure: The work consists of an introduction, two chapters, five sections, conclusions and bibliographical bibliography that includes 83 sources, including 30 sources in foreign languages (English, Chinese). The total amount of work is 92 pages of typewritten text.

Summary: Each system is characterized by a certain stability of Defense, which depends on the balance of the balance of power that underlies it. Step by step, China is building a new diplomacy rather modifies its foreign policy,

adapting it to changing circumstances, and rejecting dogmatic notions. Experts say today about a "new maturity" of Chinese foreign policy, with a clear display of accents - increased pragmatism account the vital interests of the country, recognizing the importance of relations with the US. In this direction also fit the normalization of relations with neighboring countries in the region and active diplomacy in Africa and Latin America. Despite the seriousness of the existing problems in the country, is rapidly increasing role of China in international relations, the impressive growth of the economy as the most important prerequisite for a coherent, sustainable development of the country illustrate the reality of China claimed the deployment of the "period of great strategic opportunities", which, as the researchers concur, leading the trend of China's foreign policy is pragmatic, aimed at ensuring the long-term national goals. In terms of the overall balance of forces in the world, numerous and highly educated population of China and its huge markets and growing role in the world economy promise to the world by gaining international influence of China as the new opportunities and new risks.

China in the 21st century, has overstepped its national borders and has become an active economic activity influence on the redistribution of spheres of influence of world powers (US, Europe) in their favor, forcing them out of the many areas where they were until recently dominated. In this regard, not only to scientists, but also the political elites of other countries simply helpful to know and take into account in their plans for foreign representation of China on the global geopolitical architectonics, its place in the hierarchy of the interests of the country the second nation in the world.

China is trying to create a peaceful and prosperous periphery along its borders, which would be able to provide favorable conditions for its development. Today, in the Chinese arsenal is actively used by a peace-loving foreign policy, economic assistance, moral values and appeal of spiritual and material culture of the traditional and modern China. Beijing aims to become not only a model of economic growth, but also offers alternative ways of development of international relations.