

Summary

The theme of the final qualifying work: Social support of servicemen and their families in state institutions

The aim of the research: to investigate the factors that contribute to the social vulnerability of military personnel, including those discharged to the reserve, and their families to develop recommendations for overcoming these factors in the development of social support for servicemen in state institutions

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Relevance of the research: In the conditions of changes in the Russian society, including in the life of the military environment, the category of citizens in a difficult life situation and vulnerable position becomes an extensive social group of servicemen and members of their families. Particular difficulties of a social nature are experienced by retired servicemen and members of their families. Most of them are familiar with the difficulties of social disadaptation and with the need to start afresh the social and professional path. Despite the many provisions on the social protection of servicemen, practice shows that not all of them are marketable or carried out in sufficient quantities. All this leads to the need to develop a ramified and extensive system of social work, to develop new approaches to improve social support of servicemen, including retired servicemen and members of their families.

Theoretical and practical significance of the research.

Theoretical significance of the work lies in the fact that its results allow to develop and deepen theoretical notions on the management of the system of social protection of servicemen, on the basis of which the Regional Social Rehabilitation Centers, Social Service Centers, social assistance agencies can introduce practical recommendations for solving the problems of social protection of servicemen.

The practical significance of the study is the possibility of using the proposed recommendations for improving the social support of servicemen to improve the effectiveness of the social services centers of the population.

The results of the study: during the study we found out that the state seeks to compensate some limitations of life of servicemen and their families imposed by the conditions of military service. The government is improving legislation and developing more flexible programs, addressing such key issues as provision of housing for servicemen and trainings for successful adaptation to civilian life. However, there were significant restrictions imposed legislatively approved program of retraining of military personnel. As a result we identified the need for additional measures of social support of servicemen and their wives to get in the near future the skills that will make a difference in the adaptation and fulfillment of this social group in the society and in the labor market.

Recommendations: the solution to the problems of adaptation of retired servicemen and members of their families to civilian life can be realized through the establishment of the Center for social adaptation of former servicemen and their wives, members of which during the consultations, face-to-face classes and seminars with the additional possibility of listening to the distance courses will be able to provide psychological, legal, consulting, business and social support for servicemen, retired and members of their families. An important activity of the Center will be a complex of measures on social adaptation of former servicemen and their wives, which will include classes on organization of their own business, classes in support of aspiring entrepreneurs, classes on mastering new skills, allowing to work both in the office and remotely (to maximize the possibility of employment), courses to improve literacy, necessary for many in-demand professions today.