

SUMMARY

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Political and technological aspects of Interpol in the fight against international crime

Research topic: Political and technological aspects of Interpol in the fight against international crime.

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Background research is due to the fact that now the problem of global crime has gone beyond the purely legal aspects of her studies and gained worldwide character. Thus, in particular, to date, in the context of the challenges and threats to national, regional and global security international crime is regarded as one of the global problems of contemporary world politics, requiring for its resolution efforts of the world community. These circumstances actualize problem understanding of the phenomenon of international crime and its role in the modern world, and require the development of conceptual and methodological approaches to counter those threats to global security.

The general background of the modern trends in the growth of international crime levels almost half of the committed crimes remain unsolved, that is a major concern of the world community. This is largely due to the accumulated set of problems, the deterministic nature of the new format and the existence of international crime, new types and forms of its occurrence, as well as the availability of modern tools of implementation of various international wrongful acts. In this regard, the task of the scientific search for new forms, methods and tools of international cooperation in the fight against international crimes gives added urgency to our research.

The dominant trend in the development of the modern world becomes geographic expansion of interregional and international organized crime groups. Raising public danger crime is a growing problem and necessitates cooperation of the international community in the search for effective ways and methods to counter criminal manifestations, tracing missing persons and persons hiding from the investigation and trial. One such way - information exchange and interaction in the system of the International Criminal Police Organization - INTERPOL, the key coordinating mechanism for international cooperation in the fight against international crimes.

Meanwhile, Interpol opportunities today are not implemented fully. The reason for this are largely ineffective existing mechanisms of cooperation between Member States and the lack of established joint political and technological tools and tactics organizations disclosure and investigation of crimes of international concern, corresponding to modern challenges and threats. In this regard, the need to find ways to improve the effectiveness of the International Criminal Police Organization under the existing problems of world politics and actualize our selected research topic.

Thus, the described circumstances justify special relevance of our study both the theoretical and the practical-research plans, and that led to the choice of theme.

The aim is to identify and systematization of the main political technologies to counter cross-border crime in the activities of Interpol and forecasting of possible ways to increase the efficiency of the organization in terms of modern challenges and threats to global security.

Research objectives:

1. Systematize the main approaches to the definition of "international crime" and "combating international crime" in modern political science;
2. Identify key actors, identify basic shapes and directions of the international cooperation in the fight against international crime;
3. Conduct practical analysis of political and technological aspects of Interpol as a coordinating mechanism for international cooperation in the fight against crimes of an international character;
4. Identify the problems and to suggest possible ways of increasing the effectiveness of the International Criminal Police Organization in the conditions of modern challenges and threats to global security.

Scientific novelty of the study is to systematize the objective factors that raise the level of international crimes in the world today, the complex analysis methods, forms, as well as the problems of cooperation of States in combating international crimes within the framework of the International Criminal Police Organization and identify priority areas for improving activities of Interpol Examples of current challenges and threats to global security.

Structure work due purpose, objectives, and the internal logic of the investigated problem and consists of an introduction, two chapters, which include four paragraphs, conclusion, bibliography of references containing 111 sources, including 35 of them - in foreign languages, and applications 7 . Total amount of work is 72 pages of typescript.