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Chair: Chair of Constitutional and Municipal Law

Level of study: bachelor's degree

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Subject matter: Formation and development of Institute of the Commissioner for Human Rights (Ombudsman) in the Russian Federation

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The topicality of the research. Nowadays the problem of realization of the rights and freedoms of the person is particularly acute in Russia. There are many events at which systematic violation of the rights and freedoms of the person is observed on the global stage. Safeguards of the economic, social, cultural, civil, political and ecological rights are often broken. There is a need of enlightenment of the population concerning the rights and freedoms of the person, their forms and methods of its protection. Without ensuring the rights and freedoms of the person the question of impossibility of the movement to democracy, freedom, legality and the constitutional state arise. In this regard such legal institute as institute of the Commissioner for Human Rights attract especial interest.

The aim of the research is to disclose the legal characteristics of the status Commissioner for Human Rights in the Russian Federation and to research problems of formation and development of institute of the Commissioner for Human Rights.

Objectives:

- to disclose the concept and the maintenance of Ombudsman;
- to research the practice of formation and development of institute of the Commissioner for Human Rights in the Russian Federation;
- to analyse the legal nature of institute of the Ombudsman in the Russian Federation;
- to consider the legal bases of activity of the Ombudsman in the Russian Federation;
- to identify problems of development and to offer the ways of improvement of institute of the Commissioner for Human Rights in the Russian Federation.

The theoretical and practical value of the research is in the analysis of scientific literature and standards of the Constitution of the Russian Federations, other regulations connected with activity of the Commissioner for Human Rights in Russian Federation. This work can be used while studying the problems connected with activity of the Commissioner for Human Rights in the Russian Federation, and also in educational process, within such disciplines as "Constitutional law" and other special courses.

The results obtained: The carried-out analysis has revealed that development of institute of the Commissioner for Human Rights in Russian Federations is an important step in development of democratic processes,

which promoted of the additional mechanism of protection of rights and freedoms of the person and citizen.

Recommendations: Nowadays there is a task to improve the legislation by its change, both at the federal level, and at the level of subjects of the Russian Federation.

Such legal regulators which would integrate in one system federal and regional ombudsmen, defining a framework of their independence. There is a need of fixing the rights of a legislative initiative for Ombudsman for the most effective interaction of the Commissioner for Human Rights in a territorial subject of the Russian Federation and representative bodies of the territorial subject of the Russian Federation.

Also it is necessary to establish a consequence of decisions in the legislation, which contain recommendations concerning possible and necessary measures for restoration of the violated rights.