

SUMMARY

Subject matter: The role of local authorities in the environmental safety of areas (by the example of the Administration of Essentuki).

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Information about customer organization: The Administration of Essentuki

Topicality of the research: is the need to ensure the environmental safety in connection with the unsatisfactory state of the environment by regulating this sector, both at the state and municipal levels.

Objective of the research: is to develop measures to improve the work of municipalities in the field of environmental safety, based on the study of its constitutional foundations, research the problems of legal regulation of environmental security as a part of national security.

Tasks of the research:

- to clarify the concept of environmental security and highlight the features of its management;
- to examine the legal and regulatory framework to ensure environmental safety in the Russian Federation;
- to explore the experience of environmental security in some municipalities of the Russian Federation;
- to describe the activities of the Administration of Essentuki on the environmental safety that needs in solving the environmental problems;
- to analyze the results of the Administration of the Municipal District of the resort town of Essentuki in ensuring the environmental safety;
- to develop a system of measures to improve the effective enforcement of environmental safety and solving the environmental problems in the municipality of the resort town of Essentuki.

Theoretical and practical significance: The theoretical significance of this work is to collect, analyze and organize the information collected in the field of environmental safety of municipalities, as well as studying the experience of legal regulation of the given sphere.

The practical significance is that materials of the research can be used to solve the environmental problems in the city-resort Essentuki, as well as to find an effective way out of a situation threatening the ecological security of the municipality.

Results of the research: During the work we have discussed various interpretations of the concept of environmental security, revealed their differences. As a result of research, we came to the conclusion that under the environmental safety we understand the state of protection of the environment and the vital interests of the person from the possible adverse effects of economic and other activities, emergency situations of natural and man-made disasters and their

consequences. We studied the legal documents to ensure environmental safety. We found that the content of the municipal administration in the field of environmental protection, including its distinction from government, is due to the special role of local government in the organization of public authority. We determined that giving local authorities of the urban district of Yessentuki the separate state powers in the field of environmental protection is done in accordance with the Constitution of the Russian Federation, the Federal Laws "On Environmental Protection", "On General Principles of Local Self-Government in the Russian Federation", the Charter (Fundamental Law) of the Administration of Yessentuki, and the Law "On Granting local authorities the separate state powers in the field of environmental protection". We found that all the bodies working in this field (Council of Yessentuki, the Environmental Department of the Administration of the city, etc.), do not interact with each other, the measures are limited and the actual performance differs from what is written in the documents.

Recommendations:

- the creation of a unified concept of “The Green City”;
- the formation of the system of education of citizens;
- the amendment of the rules on the use of vehicles on the territory of the resort town of Essentuki;
- providing the city 100% of sewer system;
- greening the city.