

## SUMMARY

**Subject of the thesis:** French migration policy at the present stage.

**Author:** Diana Adzhieva

**Academic Adviser:** Solovyova E., Assistant Professor, PhD, Political Science

**Organization:** School of International Relations, Chair of International Relations, World Economy and International Law, Pyatigorsk State University.

**Relevance of the research issue** The relevance of the research topic is determined by the sharp increase in migration, the spontaneity of its development, leading to a number of negative results, and driving a modern country in the world to seek adequate mechanisms of its regulation. However, to date, academic discourse presents a variety of approaches to understanding migration policy, which greatly complicates the choice of priorities and definition of objectives which should be put before the government in the formation of the state migration policy and institutional support for its implementation.

In today's realities, every country has their own immigration policy based on their economic and demographic interests, foreign policy ambitions, geopolitical status, etc. depending on these factors and their priority in the system of national interests of the state and determined by the content of the migration policy of a particular power, be with her through the task detail specific implementation mechanisms. In this context it seems relevant to description of the main models of migration policy presented in the modern world, experience of functioning which can be used by States that today, faced with a migration crisis and the resulting threats and security risks, are in search of effective mechanisms of management of migration flows.

Lately sharply with the migration problem faced by countries of Western Europe, difficult-to-control migratory flows which demonstrated the inefficiency prevailing in the EU, both national and pan-European approaches to regulation of migration processes. One of such country is France, numerous terrorist attacks in which and also the frequent disturbances involving arrived and continue to arrive in the country of migrants, not only intensified the discussion about the challenges of combating terrorism, but also caused a wave of discussions among right-wing and left-wing political forces of the state on the impact of mass immigration on social stability and well-being of the French community. This, in turn, again raise always topical for the Republic of the problem of integration and social adaptation of the immigrant population, actualizarea tasks conceptual rethinking of the model of migration policy of the country and identify possible areas of improvement / updates to the conditions swept Europe migration crisis.

In addition, despite the General for all EU member States migration problems today in every country of the European community has developed its own migration policy. Within this paradigm qualitatively different models of

France forms one of the extreme poles possible solutions, exploring which, you can get a comprehensive view about the optimal directions and prospects of a common European immigration policy. Thus, the above reasoning allows to speak about theoretical and practical value of our research, and that led to the choice of the topic.

**The purpose** of the work is to outline the peculiarities of the French model of immigration policy, describing the possible directions of its evolution and identify mechanisms to improve the management of migration processes in terms of what is happening in the country and Europe's migration crisis.

**Research objectives:**

- to compare conceptual approaches to the definition of "migration" and "migration policy";

- to determine the basis for the formation, to clarify the content and describe existing models of migration policy of modern States;

- to identify the features and to trace the evolution of migration policy of the French Republic;

- describe key issues and describe trends in the further development of the French model of immigration policy.

**Structure** is determined by the aim, objectives and internal logic of the problem under study and consists of introduction, two chapters, which include 4 paragraphs, conclusion, bibliographical list, containing 99 sources, including 33 of them - in English and French, and 5 applications. The total amount of work is 76 pages of typewritten text.

**Summary:** At the present stage of development of the world political system in the context of threats and challenges to national and global security one of the most important tasks of each state and the international community is the formation of a coherent migration policy and establish effective implementation. Addressing issues of political-administrative and legal regulation of migration processes taking place today all regions of the world, determine the increased popularity and demand for research, on the trends in contemporary migration and management mechanisms. However, the divergence of views on such concepts as "migration", "migration", "migration crisis", present a variety of points of view on the vision of migration policy itself, its content, tools of implementation. Problematic field of migration policy is rooted in the ambiguity and contradictions of both political and migration areas, which results in the need for additional research in these areas of scientific knowledge. In this regard, in our work an attempt was made to analyze the existing interpretation of the terms "migration" and "migration policy", presented in domestic and foreign scientific thought, and,

taking into account the peculiarities of the institutional system, to justify and to give his definition of these scientific categories. Systematizing presented in scientific discourse approaches to the interpretation of migration