

Subject of the thesis: The role of international governmental organizations in modern international relations.

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Relevance of the research issue is due to the fact that the influence of various international governmental organizations on the contemporary stage has considerably increased. They became centers of uniting the efforts of states to develop new forms of cooperation in the economic sphere. In addition, they are an institutional foundation of the multilateral regulation of international economic relations and perform important functions aimed at ensuring the free circulation of goods, services, capital, the resolution of international business disputes, decisions in different forms and have different levels of obligation for participating States.

The purpose work is to conduct a comprehensive analysis of the structure and functioning of intergovernmental organizations in the system of modern international relations.

Research objectives:

- to give a definition of "international governmental organization";
- to consider the types, functions and characteristics of international governmental organizations;
- to study international governmental organizations in the security system;
- to identify the role of international governmental organizations;
- to study the influence of international governmental organizations on the development of international relations;
- to identify ways of strengthening international governmental organisations in modern international relations;

Scientific novelty is defined as the relevance and nature of the problems raised in it, and by insufficient development of many problems of formation and activities of international governmental organization in the domestic political literature;

- were identified the prerequisites for the rise of the international governmental organizations, were examined approaches to the definition of "intergovernmental organization";
- were defined the role of international governmental organizations in international relations;
- were suggested the ways to improve the activities of IGOS in modern international relations;

Structure: introduction, the two chapters, containing six paragraphs, the conclusion and a 82-reference bibliography (24 of which are in foreign languages). The total volume is 74 pages.

Summary:

Due to globalization, states have to transfer a significant part of the authority to regulate foreign economic activities formerly carried out by the states, international organizations. Thus, there is a growing number of organizations, known as international, large or specialized competence, regional or global scale.

Historical research on the establishment of international governmental organizations allows us to trace the entire path of a complex interaction between states. In considering the historical side, it is possible to understand the principles on which are based, and how to improve international relations, and to aspire to humanity.

All the relationships that exist between states are governed by the states created by them through international governmental organizations. These international governmental organizations appeared at a certain stage of development of human society.

The most important factor contributing to the emergence and evolution of international governmental organizations, was the need for cooperation between national states and societies.

This need has received its implementation in the formation of intergovernmental organizations. Common to all these so different in its essence and objectives of organizations is their character.

We can say that these days the activities of international governmental organizations is an integral part of world politics. They are represented in the system of multilateral interactions, negotiations, the global economic and financial processes, mass protest movements, etc. International governmental organizations play in this system independent role, make changes to it in accordance with their own objectives, and contribute to the formation of transnational networks. They create a new climate, a new atmosphere of the international environment, more and more intruding into areas that have traditionally been viewed as referring exclusively to the competence of the state security, economic sanctions, humanitarian intervention, peacekeeping, etc. The growing influence of new actors in world politics creates a new situation in the international arena.

After analyzing the different aspects of international governmental organizations, we conclude that the world needs improvement activities of intergovernmental organizations in contemporary international relations. Also expedient dialogue and common understandings in matters of international relations between the subjects of these relations, regardless of socio-economic system of different states involved in international communication. The basis of this approach is the recognition of human values and the need to balance the interests and freedom of choice as the most important conditions for the development of humanity in the modern era.

In the end, I would like to emphasize the following: need further study issues such as the development of new ways of activities of international governmental organizations in international relations, as well as issues related to the hypothetical global civil society, the formation of which is associated with the activities of new actors in world politics and changing patterns functions of state sovereignty. Last but not least important is the analysis of the deficit and the global political and social control, which is expressed in the light of the dynamics of globalization processes and activities of international organizations.