

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: The role of intergovernmental organizations in resolving the Syrian conflict

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Relevance of the research issue: Today, the problem of international conflicts take a central place in the world politic. The problem is obvious, because the main objective which confronts humanity, is to prevent a nuclear war that would lead to the inevitable destruction of all mankind. In today's globalized nature of international conflicts are threat to the whole world, as any state conflict can become a global conflict.

Thus, the relevance of the research issue is that today the role of international organizations becomes stronger - as international actors of international relations. One of the most striking examples of this is a sharp conflict in the Syrian Arab Republic, which became one of the main causes of instability in the region. Syrian conflict escalated after the using of fire and, especially, of chemical weapons in the suburbs of Damascus against civilians. As a result of bloody clashes several thousand civilians have been killed. And, of course, the international community, including various international organizations, could not remain indifferent and do not respond to "these events in the SAR", as in this case, there were the violation of international humanitarian law and not only this. Relevance of the research also lies in the fact that the Syrian conflict is transnational nature and, on this basis, the significant role, if not the principal, is given to international intergovernmental organization.

The purpose: The mechanisms and forms of participation of intergovernmental organizations in resolving the Syrian conflict.

Research objectives:

- consider the concept and essence of international conflicts;
- systematize basic forms of participation of international intergovernmental organizations in resolving international conflicts;
- identify the causes and nature of conflict in the Syrian Arab Republic;
- identify the main reasons for the adoption of certain decisions in resolving the Syrian conflict by various IGOs;
- determine the role of international intergovernmental organizations in resolving the Syrian conflict.

Scientific novelty of the research is as follows:

- comprehensive assessment undertaken the implementation of policy as regional organizations and associations, such as the Arab League, the OIC, the CCASG and global, including the United Nations;
- the negative role of intergovernmental organizations in the settlement of the Syrian conflict is defined.

Structure of the thesis reflects the logic of the research and is subordinated to the decision of tasks. The work consists of an introduction, two chapters, containing three paragraphs, the conclusion and a 90-reference bibliography (40 of which are in foreign languages). The total volume is 94 pages.

Summary: As special political relations, international conflicts are phenomenon that has its own structure and process of development. However, such conflicts in one form or another interact with the system, the structure and process of international relations in general; they arise and evolve according to the laws of the system environment.

One of the possible ways of participation of international organizations in matters of resolving of conflict - especially if the conflict has armed character and threatens to the security of the world in general - is the fact that such organization is able to use existing political and, at the same time, legal methods of settlement the conflict. Thus, the civil war in Syria, as a factor of instability in the region has prompted a vigorous activity of international institutions in the country, became a kind of impetus to the process of resolving this crisis. Citing as an example of "civil war" in the SAR, we had the opportunity to make sure a significant impact of on individual states on the decision-making, throughout the organization and we could prove the increasingly important role of international intergovernmental organizations in the modern world.