

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: Migration policies of USA and Canada.

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Relevance of the research issue: Throughout existence of the United States and Canada, international migration has played and continues to play a crucial role for these countries. A notable fact is that the formation of both of these countries is obliged to international immigration and especially immigration from European countries. The present stage of human development is characterized by the enormous changes brought about by globalization. Active movement of capital across national borders has caused unseen before displacement. Migration is one of the most topical problems in modern reality, not only for the U.S. and Canada, but also for a number of countries, including Russia.

The purpose of the work is to study the migration policies of USA and Canada, as well as to study the impact of immigrants on the life of the state.

Research objectives:

- to characterize the notion of migration;
- identify the main approaches to the classification of types of migration;
- identify the essence of migration policy;
- define the principles the U.S. migration policy at the present stage and reveal the influence of immigrants on the significant factors of public life;
- analyze the current immigration policy of Canada, and to trace the effects of immigration in this country;
- analyze the basic agreement on the border between the United States and Canada and their impact on the relations between states.

Scientific novelty:

- The main patterns of migration policy of the USA and Canada have been revealed.
- The analysis of basic border agreements between the United States and Canada was held and their impact on future relations between the two countries.

Structure: introduction, two chapters, including section 3, conclusion and bibliography of literature used, numbering 69 titles, including 40 sources in foreign languages. The total volume is 75 pages.

Summary: Population migration has played a huge role in the multilateral development of mankind, as a form of its adaptation to changing conditions. It is a complex social process, which is closely associated with the level of economic development and placement of industries in different regions. In general, migration to the United States, despite some negative aspects such as its impact on the labor market of low-skilled workers, as well as the problem of illegal migration, it should be noted that migrants contribute to the economic growth of the country, creating an enterprise, occupying vacant jobs, producing more goods and services, which leads to an increase in tax deductions.

Migration policy in Canada in attracting and adaptation of migrants is quite effective, as the age, education, and professional characteristics of immigrant populations suggest that they play a significant positive role in the development of the country. Also analysis of current trends in Canada has shown that it is on the basis of mutual enrichment of different cultures occurs and the formation of the Canadian nation to specific national interests and priorities, however, often reflect the interests and priorities of nations, "feeding" the population growth of the country.