

SUMMARY

The Subject Matter of the Graduation Thesis: The Improvement of the Local Authorities Operations to Create the Accessible Environment for the Disabled: (by the Example of the Chegemsky Municipal District of the Kabardinian Balkarian Republic).

The Author of the Graduation Thesis: the 4th year student of Higher School of Political Administration and Innovative Management Abshaev Alim Maratovich.

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The Information about the Contracting Authority: the Administration of the Chegemsky Municipal District of the Kabardinian Balkarian Republic.

The Topicality of the Research.

The solution to the issues of disability is one of the priorities of the state social policy. It is caused by the increase in the proportion of people with any accessibility features in the population structure and difficulties in the integration of this category of citizens into various spheres of public life. The necessity to solve the problems of the disability is caused by the scale, complexity and diversity of the issues of rehabilitation of invalids and the integration of those into the society.

Objective of the Research is to examine the activities of the local authorities to create the accessible environment for the disabled as well as to work out appropriate recommendations to improve it.

The Tasks of the Research:

- to examine the theoretical foundations of the research of the accessible environment for the vital activities of people with disabilities;
- to explore some practical aspects of the activities to create the accessible environment for the disabled in the Chegemsky Municipal District of the

Kabardinian Balkarian Republic and to find solutions and guidelines to improve it.

The Theoretical and Practical Significance of the Research. The graduation thesis examines some theoretical and practical issues the solution to which can increase the efficiency of the process aimed at providing the accessibility of the objects and services of the social infrastructure for the disabled at the municipal level. Besides, the findings of the research and its practical recommendations worked out can be applied both in the practical activities of the Administration of the Chegemsky Municipal District and in the activities of other local governments in order to develop universal barrier-free handicapping environments.

The Findings of the Research.

A comprehensive approach to the solution to the development of the accessible environment for the vital activities of people with disabilities in the Chegemsky Municipal District is being carried out within the framework of the application of the program targeted method and is giving an opportunity to combine particular measures into a single system and achieve a maximum social and economic effect. The fundamental guideline of the Programme is the creation of the regulatory legal support to form the accessible environment for the disabled and other people with limited mobility to use the social, transport and engineering infrastructure, as well as to form the monitoring and control systems to ensure the accessibility of social and transport infrastructure for the disabled people.

Recommendations.

The development of the Action Programme to eliminate the social fragmentation of the disabled people and other citizens who are not disabled is seen very urgent in the Chegemsky Municipal District at present. The Programme aimed at overcoming the social fragmentation in the society and forming a positive attitude towards the disability issues and those to provide the accessible environment for the vital activities of people with disabilities, should include the implementation of a set of special measures.

