

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: Palestinian-Israeli conflict as factor of influence on foreign policy of Israel.

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Relevance of the research issue: Now the stability question in the Middle East is very important for Russia and for all world community in general. Studying of foreign policy as categories of political science was carried out in many scientific works, but still remains not so extensive and analysed. National interests and means and methods of foreign policy also are insufficiently lit. As each state has own national interest, but means and methods of achievement at each state different that it should be taken into account.

The most important question is studying of modern foreign policy of the state of Israel becomes more actual for strengthening of stability in the Middle East now. The analysis of actions of Israel in various situations and in historical aspect will help to predict now further actions in formation to foreign policy of Israel. As the situation put in the Middle East throughout long time can't be settled and tension in the relations between the Arab states and Israel continues to become aggravated, the matter becomes necessary for studying.

Cornerstone in the solution of all contradictions between Israel and the Arab states is Palestine. Palestine demands the independence of Israel, on what the government of Israel can't go in any way. From here one more interethnic conflict, namely – Palestinian-Israeli follows. Numerous acts of terrorism, armed attacks, death of civilians, deterioration or lack of diplomatic relations with the Arab neighbors – all this consequences of this conflict for Israel. One more point which should be studied – history of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict follows from all this and on the basis of it to find possible solutions of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict.

Impact on the formation of foreign policy of the state of Israel which had by the Palestinian-Israeli conflict needs also to be studied and analysed. As the modern political policy of any state is tied on preservation of state security.

The purpose of this work is studying of influence of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict on modern foreign policy of Israel.

Research objectives:

- to analyse foreign policy as category of political science;
- to consider a role of national interests when forming foreign policy of the state;
- to analyse the main directions of a modern foreign policy of Israel;
- to light the Palestinian-Israeli conflict and its influence on foreign policy of Israel.

Scientific novelty: Scientific novelty of research is defined by complex nature of research, attempts of synthesis of the most difficult processes happening

in the world by a prism of the analysis of foreign policy of Israel. In the substantial plan within this work an attempt to analyse a modern foreign policy of Israel in the context of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict to detection of key features of its development and definition of the main perspective directions of permission of this conflict was made.

Structure: work consists of introduction, two heads, five paragraphs, the conclusion and a bibliography of the used literature including 84 sources, including 37 in foreign languages (English, Hebrew) and 3 appendices. The total amount of work makes 82 pages of the typewritten text.

Summary: Recently the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Israel was transformed to the ministry of affairs of Palestinians, and all policy of Israel was completely subordinated only to this question. Because of such short-sighted policy, Israel suffered serious damage in interests on the international scene, in particular, in the relations with the USA and Europe.

Because of questions of the relation of Israel and the countries of the Arab world connected with Palestine developed not in the best way. In many Arab states of Israel it was perceived and perceived as the main source of problems in the Middle East. It was based as on rejection and misunderstanding by the Arab states of Israel and on the contrary that further developed into the international conflict. This one of the longest regional and international conflicts of the present lasts more than 60 years.

The conflict history between Israel and Palestine originates in the 1940th years. To formation of the Israeli state there was an escalation of the conflict and the ethnic conflict developed into the international. Now the Arab-Israeli international conflict which rests against recognition of independence of Palestine follows from the Palestinian-Israeli ethnic opposition. And now the conflict isn't resolved. There are acts of terrorism, attacks of Israel from Sector of Gaza, is much more rare — Lebanon, attack on the Israeli soldiers. The problem of the Palestinian refugees isn't solved, territorial dispute isn't solved. Influence of this conflict on foreign policy of Israel very significantly.