

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: Migration processes in the European Union.

Author: Bitokov Akhmatek Anzorovich.

Academic Adviser: Adamova M. A., PhD, Political Science

Organization: School of International Relations, Chair of International Relations, Political Science and World Economy, Pyatigorsk State University.

Relevance of the research issue. In modern society migration processes have become quite widespread and significant phenomenon from a socio-economic point of view. Each year the amount of 2-3% of the globe population participate in these processes. The modern migration has become more dynamic and complex phenomenon, which is due not only to socio-economic reasons. Desire and possibility of people to move form a whole conglomerate of factors – political, ethnic, religious, environmental, economic, demographic and other. Immigration provides inflow of new workers, which solves the problem of shortage of labour, especially unskilled.

However, the migration processes cause several problems, mainly related to the integration of migrants in the host society and with a margin of its changes under the influence of the mass immigration of other cultures. The process of immigration in the EU is quite complicated and cannot be underestimated in relation to a variety of economic, financial, social and cultural impacts on individual countries.

European countries have historical experience in the management of migration movements, however, in modern Europe there are still serious problems in the area of migration, which require improving the legal and organizational-economic mechanism of immigration policy. In terms of significant changes in the ethnic composition of the Europe's population become important issues of theoretical justification of the migrants integration's concept in new places of residence. The problem of refugees, which make rather large group of migrants in modern society, is extremely urgent.

In this regard, it seems relevant to study the migration processes in the European Union, which is conducting research work on this subject.

The object of research are the processes of migration in the context of contemporary international relations.

The subjects of research is migration in the countries of the European Union and its consequences.

The purpose is the analysis of current trends of migration processes in the European Union and to identify the prospects for their further regulation.

Research objectives:

- to study the concept, nature and types of international migration;
- to describe the main regulatory challenges and prospects of international migration in the EU;
- to analyze the historical features of international migration in the European Union;
- to identify trends of international migration in the EU at the present stage.

Scientific novelty:

The comprehensive analysis of the main stages of migratory processes in Europe has been carried out, the prospects of their development are defined and offers on increase in efficiency regulation of the international migratory processes in the EU are developed.

Modern structural features of migratory processes in EU countries which treat growth of number of foreign citizens in all countries of the European Union have been defined; at the same time, EU countries considerably differ on a share of foreigners in the total number of the population; the countries of the European Union differ on the speed, the directions and scales of external migration of the population; migratory crisis in Europe bears risks of geopolitical weakening of the EU because of internal contradictions, deteriorations in public security and an economic situation.

Structure: two chapters, four paragraphs, the conclusion, bibliography list of used literature from 88 sources, including 24 sources in English. The total volume is 77 pages.

Summary: Contemporary international migration is a multifaceted phenomenon that affects all aspects of their development as individuals and society, and the state as a whole, whether it be economics, politics or legal reality.

Expectations of the EU related to the restoration of the shortage of the working population by importing labor, recently faced a new phenomenon – the migration crisis. Hundreds of thousands of people pushed from their homes by war and terror, and attracted by promises of a better life, left the Middle East and Africa.

The problem of immigrants in the EU is quite complex and cannot be underestimated in relation to a variety of economic, financial, social and cultural impacts on individual countries.

The current migration crisis has dealt a blow to one of the most important components of modern European civilization, its prosperity, has long been a subject of special pride of the Europeans and caused the desire of introducing him to representatives of other civilizations.

Earlier the main tendencies of modern migration to the EU, and serious consequences to which have brought almost uncontrollable flows of refugees into Europe from the countries of North Africa, the Middle East and other unsuccessful regions have been opened. It is a crime, religious conflicts, and social tensions. Migrants from these regions, in fact non-integrable in European society, have become the object of propaganda, recruitment by extremists and terrorist organizations. Migratory crisis in the EU is also dangerous by various diseases and epidemics, which will be brought, with themselves by refugees.

