

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: Russia in the fight against international terrorism in the Middle East

Author: Bagaeva Zalina

Academic Adviser: Mirgorod D., Assistant Professor, PhD, Political Science

Organization: School of International Relations, Chair of International Relations, World Economy and International Law, Pyatigorsk State University.

Topicality of the research issue: International terrorism as a consequence of the process of globalization is one of the new and most severe challenges of our time. It accumulates and intensifies the danger of uncontrolled threats to the survival of mankind.

The global object of terrorist acts is personal and public security, the destruction of which leads to the intimidation of individuals and entire nations, the restriction of democratic principles in society and the threat to the existence of people.

The growth of the terrorist threat in the Middle East, connected with the appearance of the ISIS, presented to the world community new requirements for cooperation in the field of combating international terrorism. The unprecedented nature of this threat forces all leading powers to make significant efforts to minimize the terrorist threat in the region, which could become one of the main catalysts for global instability. The urgency of the scientific analysis of this problem lies in the definition of common basic principles, methods and methods of organizing the fight against international terrorism at the global and regional levels, which are implemented in the national and joint practice of the largest states.

The main efforts in this direction are made by the Russian Federation, which is vitally interested in stabilizing the situation in the Middle East region, located on the southern strategic axis of its national interests. The events of recent years clearly demonstrate the need to conduct appropriate scientific research to summarize information and make recommendations.

Thus, this argument and the stated problem have both scientific-theoretical and practical significance, which led to the choice of the topic.

The purpose of the work is to basics of the Russian antiterrorism activities in the Middle East in cooperation with international society.

Research objectives:

- explore the notion of "international terrorism" as a category of political science;
- identify the causes and conditions for the spread of international terrorism;
- to characterize international terrorism as the main threat to the security of the Middle East region;
- analyze the state and prospects of Russia's policy in the context of the fight against international terrorism in the Middle East region.

Scientific novelty:

The scientific novelty of the study is determined by a comprehensive and comprehensive analysis of the phenomenon of terrorism at the present stage, as

well as determining the degree of terrorist threat that is coming to Russia from the Middle East region.

Structure: the two chapters, containing two paragraphs each, the conclusion and an 93-reference bibliography (30 of which are in foreign languages) and the Appendixes. The total volume is 83 pages.

Summary: Currently, the struggle against ISIS is carried out by many states, but Russia has made the most significant and real contribution to this process, which in its modern history has repeatedly faced the manifestation of terrorist activity and possesses one of the most adequate perceptions of the terrorist threat among the world's leading states.

The contribution of our state to the fight against international terrorism in the Middle East can not be overemphasized. Also it can be characterized as complex with the involvement of all means available at the present stage. On August 26, 2015, the Russian government concluded an agreement with Syria on the deployment of an aviation group of the Armed Forces of the Russian Federation on Syrian territory, according to which, at the request of the Syrian government, the air group is stationed on the territory of the Syrian Arab Republic indefinitely, and the airfield of Khmeimim is transferred to the Russian side free of charge. All weapons, ammunition, equipment and materials are imported into the territory of Syria without fees, duties and any inspection. Personnel of the air group receives diplomatic status.

As of today, the Russian Air Force carried out more than 35,000 sorties, striking at more than 70,000 terrorist targets in Syria. In addition, the Russian side provides humanitarian assistance to the Syrians, which confirms the comprehensive approach of our state in the fight against international terrorism in the Middle East.