

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: Topical problems of international labor migration in the post-Soviet space.

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Relevance of the research issue: The development of the world is on the path of globalization of all spheres of international life. The well-being of one country depends on many other countries, often less developed in economic and social terms. Contemporary labor migration is the proof of that. Intensive processes of social changes take place in all regions of the world, including the territory of the former USSR. Labor migration in this process is simultaneously the cause and the consequence of this transformation. Moving toward the proper migration policy it is necessary to develop various techniques of studying migration, employment, the areola of migration flows, ethnic composition of migrants and their adaptation and relations with the host population. Thus these considerations and the need for the study of labor migration in the post-Soviet space, the definition of its driving forces and characteristics, as well as its impact on the economy determined the choice of the research topic and to fully determine its relevance from the scientific and practical point of view.

The purpose of the thesis is the study of the influence of migration on economies of donor countries and recipient countries on the post-Soviet space.

Research objectives:

- exploring the concept and background of international migration;
- considering forms, types, causes and trends of international migration;
- describing the main features of post-Soviet labor migration;
- studying the impact of migration on the economies of donor countries and recipient countries;
- describing the condition and prospects of the further development of migration processes in post-Soviet space;
- identifying ways of addressing migration in this region.

Scientific novelty of the research is in the following: comprehensive study of international labor migration in the post-Soviet space was conducted, the development potential of international migration flows in the region was identified, there were developed recommendations aimed at reducing the negative impact of migration on the economy of post-Soviet countries.

Structure: the two chapters, containing three paragraphs, the conclusion and a 104-reference bibliography (fourteen of which are in foreign languages) and three Appendixes. The total volume is 75 pages.

Summary: Migration is an ancient process that started already at the first conquest and the first migrations of peoples. Currently, labor migration is a characteristic feature of ever-increasing globalization and internalization of the economy. In the result of the collapse of the USSR formed a new state was formed,

and integration processes between the newly formed states caused the occurrence of migration flows. Having examined the main migration flows, we can state that migration flows are directed from the donor countries of the workforce in recipient countries. Having studied modern state migration flows in the region, we should note that the number of migrants will only increase. Migration flows in the post-Soviet space have a tendency to an intensive development.