SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: The Phenomenon of Global governance, its Possible Models and Institutions.

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Relevance of the research issue: With the entry of the world to the era of globalization - the era of new threats and challenges - the foundation for the interrelated world system has been laid, where we can see the outlines of the single global world view and where the concept of economic and political governance is significantly changing. The development of modern civilization raised up a problem of creating a new effective system of global governance. However the increasing number of actors involved in international relations as well as the level of their influence upon the world processes, the increasing role of supranational structures and transnational corporations in governing of these processes and the issue of the efficiency of the very governance makes the problem rather complicated both in theoretical understanding and in practical incarnation.

The purpose of the work is the identification of trends in the development of global governance and its role in organization of the new world order.

Research objectives:
- to explore global governance as the phenomenon of social and theoretical construction;
- to analyze the genesis of global governance as the institutional form and research the functions of globalization;
- to compare the models and institutions of global governance discussed in academic community;
- to identify the major trends in the development of global governance at the turn of the 20-21 centuries;
- to research the phenomenon of anti - globalism as the response to the challenges of global governance based on neoliberal scenario;
- to analyze possible models of global governance in the future world order system.

Scientific novelty: The concept of “global governance” was considered comprehensively, taking into account the theoretical advances and the contemporary political realities such as the factor of globalization and new challenges and threats provoked.

Structure: the introduction, the two chapters, containing three paragraphs, the conclusion and a 111-reference bibliography, forty of which are in foreign languages, and one Appendix. The total volume of the paper makes 91 pages.

Summary:
- The Global governance is the complex of formal and informal institutions and mechanisms of the actors of international relations interaction by which collective interests, rights and obligations are determined at the global level. There are several conceptions of global governance in academic community: the project of UN reform, the project of “the political governance of global development” and the idea of “global government”;

- The theory of global governance as the institutional form and the functions of globalization are getting the dynamic development in the process of globalization and giving ride to the new theoretical models which reflects modern realities;

- The analysis of the emerging system of global governance lets us make a decision about the advantages of the model of reformed UN like the optimal institution of global governance;

- The main trends of the development of global governance at the turn of 20-21 centuries are: globalization, anti-globalism movements, the increasing role of international governmental and non-governmental organizations in global decision-making, the increasing role of transnational corporations like non-governmental
actors of international relations, the adoption of legal and political documents at the international level which are implemented further in national structures;

- Anti-globalism movements in the world are considered as the response to the challenges of global governance based on neoliberal scenario;

- The most optimal form of the organization of the social life proper for global governance for the foreseeable future might be the confederation of national states where reasonable compromise between global and national interests will be provided.