

Summary

Subject of the thesis: “ International legal basics for migration policy of the European Union”

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Relevance of the research issue: During the XIX and XX centuries form, nature and quality of migration processes undergone unprecedented scale modification. By the end of XX century earlier existing types of migration have expanded due to the emergence of a qualitatively its new kinds - travel, shuttle, and others. Migration and its problems regulation became the topic of heated political debate in the world, causing the relevance of complex study of the issue. Migration is one of the most important problems of the population and is not considered only as a simple mechanical movement of people, and as a complex public process involving many aspects of socio- economic life. Throughout the XX century, there was intense expansion of migration flows, and to the end of the century was the phenomenon of migration composite factor of all global problems that require new approaches to international legal regulation of migration policy that would achieve a balance of interests of international actors, involved in the regulation of migration processes.

Relevance of research on migration law, migration policies and strategies at the level of the European Union (EU) due to circumstances, among which are: the expansion legal field and the focus of the international community on human rights issues, which certainly includes the right freedom of movement; urgent need to analyze the migration of taking into account its goals, objectives and content of a particular region and the extent of its impact on other spheres of social relations; need scientific comprehension and understanding of the socio-political orientation relations between the migrants themselves, and between migrants and local population.

The purpose of the work is a comprehensive analysis of the primary and secondary EU law, as well as software and other documents of the EU's migration to determine the current level of legal regulation EU migration policy, as well as to identify relevant issues and how they solutions, trends and prospects of EU law in the relevant area and their assessment, including for possible adaptation to migration management in the Russian Federation.

Research objectives:

- explore the history and the main stages in the development EU migration law;
- determine the current priorities of the EU migration policy and the strategy used by the EU to improve management efficiency migration, including the influx of illegal migrants;
- examine the legal basis for regulating the internal and external EC migration, including in their evolutionary development usually result of changes in migration at the turn of the twentieth century.

- explore the legal grounds of entry and residence of third-countries in the EU, including refugees;

-examine the content and scope of the concepts of "illegal immigration" and "Illegal immigrants" in EU law;

- examine the basic legal instruments and mechanisms in the field of EU illegal migration;

Scientific novelty: Scientific novelty of the study is a comprehensive analysis state of international legal regulation of EU migration policy. At the present stage, based on the study of primary and secondary law EU programs and EU instruments in the field of migration, including adopted 2007-2010 e. As well as practice the ECJ concerning the protection of the rights of outside migrants. At the same time the legal regulation of migration in the EU is considered context of migration in Europe, which in the late XX - early XXI centuries undergone a massive transformation.

Structure: the introduction, two chapters containing five paragraphs, the conclusions and a 82-reference bibliography. The total volume is 82 pages.

Summary: EU migration policy - cornerstone of European security. However, the legal regulation combating illegal immigration at the European level is not fully least meet current realities. In addition, the actions of Member States can not be traced unified approach to combating illegal immigration, which significantly reduces the efficiency of the fight against this phenomenon at European level.

Among the many challenges in combating illegal migration, faced by EU Member States, there are three main: 1) identification of the person of illegal migrants; 2) content illegal immigrants, and 3) the high costs associated with detention and carrying out the necessary work with undocumented migrants. In this regard, the following main areas in which it is necessary promote cooperation between EU member states: 1) the creation common database on illegal migrants detained at the border; 2) financing of illegal migrants; 3) development and implementation of agreed joint preventive measures against illegal migration and human smuggling.

At the present stage in the EU, there are two levels of problems migration policy and law. First, search for ways to optimize mechanisms of regulation of migration flows in times of emergency rising unemployment. Second, the development of a common EU strategy the integration of migrants in the national environment.