SUMMARY

Subject matter: Modern trends of migration processes in the German-speaking countries

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Topicality of the research is determined by the growth of socio-economic significance of migration processes in the German-speaking countries. In modern society, migration processes has become widespread and significant phenomenon. Modern migration has become more dynamic and complex phenomenon, which is due not only to socio-economic reasons. The willingness and ability of people to move builds a conglomeration of factors - social, economic, political, ethnic, religious, environmental, demographic and other.

Objective: to identify quantitative and qualitative parameters of population migration in the German-speaking countries, as well as mechanisms of their regulation.

Tasks:
1. to consider methodological foundations of the study of migration processes;
2. to explore nature and modern trends of migration processes in the world;
3. to analyse the international legal base regulating global migration processes;
4. to monitor the General characteristics of the migration situation in German-speaking countries;
5. to explore the basic vectors of orientation of migration processes in the German-speaking countries;
6. to study term migration of population in the German-speaking countries.
Scientific novelty of the research is determined by the fact that in the work defines the main vectors of orientation of migration processes in the German-speaking countries, which are related to the failure of modern migration policy of the German-speaking countries for labour migrants (with depopulation, to increase the share of pensioners and decreasing the share of the working-age population); unresolved problems of illegal migration and the use of migrants as illegal labor; ignoring the problems in the field of integration of immigrants in the host society.

Structure: introduction, two chapters, contains three paragraphs, conclusion and bibliography consisting of 66 sources, 14 of them in foreign languages. The total volume of thesis - 90 pages of typewritten text.

Summary: In the system of social relations between people in the process of territorial movement highlighted the relationship requiring legal regulation. Factors need of such regulation are: the existence of public needs in the regulation of this type of social relations; social and economic importance of these German-speaking countries; the need for public management impact on those species of migratory relationships that are socially significant for the economic development of the society, support of state and public security. The process of constant development and improvement of migration relations requires the state to respond to direct these relations in socially useful direction. In the conditions of globalization of the world economy has formed two main groups of factors of migration processes. The first group - objective factors of socio-economic and demographic: unemployment, poverty, overcrowding. The second subjective factors: the realization of hopelessness provisions and life prospects in the country of origin, the desire to raise the level of income. The issues of regulating the international movement must be addressed, both at the international and national level. International migration is an integral part of the modern world order, its size allows to speak about it as about the phenomenon of global significance.