Summary


Author: Tanova Maria Nikolaevna

Academic Adviser: Romanko L.V. Assistant Professor, PhD, Economic Science

Organization: School of International Relations, Chair of International Relations, World Economy and International Law, Pyatigorsk State Linguistic University

Relevance of the research issue is determined by the fact that a human and his creative abilities, personality and power, aimed to transform the world and himself, traditionally occupy main place in social and economic sciences.

Researchers believe that the human capital is the most valuable resource of informational society, and even more important than natural and accumulated wealth. Nowadays, human capital is an indicator of economic development pace and scientific and technological progress.

The object of study is human capital and its role in the economy.

The subject of research is the development and the use of human capital in Russia.

The purpose of the work is the human capital evaluation in Russia and identification its role in the development of the national economy.

Research objectives
1. to examine the methodological basics of the human capital concept;
2. to consider the assessment methodology of the human capital;
3. to evaluate human capital in Russia;
4. to identify the basic problems of the human capital development;
5. to develop methods for human capital development in the Russian Federation;
6. to consider the State policy from the point of view of human capital transformation in Russia.
The scientific novelty of the research is the formation of a research methodology and identification of the human capital influence on the economy by main indicators, grouped into three main spheres (economic, political, social).

The structure of the work consists of introduction, three chapters, including 7 paragraphs, conclusion, a 58 reference bibliography (2 of them are in foreign languages). The total volume is 73 pages.

Summary:

Human capital is the main driving force in the process of reproduction. If we speak about public reproduction, it is a production resumption of goods and services and, of course, of the human potential itself.

Human capital is a production investment in human resources that is an equivalent to economic investments in other spheres of human activity.

In Russia, human capital is on the stage of its development and improvement. Of course, in Russia, as in all developed countries of the post-industrial era, human capital has a great influence on the development of the national economy. Consequently, the development of the human capital is a leading investment of our state.

The future development of Russia depends on the reproduction of human capital and if there are not any economic mechanisms, ensuring compliance of the future specialists’ training with the production requirements, the situation with the unemployment will be even worse.