

SUMMARY

Subject of the thesis: The globalization as a factor of formation of a new world order system.

Author: Kemal Kodzokov

Academic Adviser: Mirgorod D.A., Assistant Professor, PhD, Political Science

Organization: School of International Relations, Chair of International Relations, World Economy and International Law, Pyatigorsk State Linguistic University.

Relevance of the research issue: Dissolution of the Soviet Union and collapse of the bipolar factor in international relations have set a number of new unsolved problems under the mankind. Significant changes have occurred in the world that touched almost all spheres of life. Some ethnic and religious conflicts, international terrorism, the threat of nuclear proliferation, environmental pollution obtain a new significance in the modern world. The world community has faced military threats in unstable regions; irregular development of some regions has divided the world between rich North and poor South countries.

These problems of the international community take the most specific context in the age of globalization, which is characterized as an inevitable factor of the formation of a new world order system. Globalization processes form new structure of world order, confirm new force poles and change methods of power influence. Also the role of states in the modern world, which must be the main actor in the international scene, is changing because of influence of globalization.

The purpose of the work is identification of globalization processes influence on the formation of the new world order system.

Research objectives:

- to learn key parameters of formation of the new world order;
- to identify factors which influence on the formation of the world system;
- to characterize globalization processes in the modern world;
- to highlight trends of globalization in the formation of the new world order system.

Scientific novelty: The paper presents system analysis of the world order parameters and factors, which influence on its formation. In the present study there are uncovered main features, regularities, tendencies and prospects of globalization as one of the most important factor of new world order system formation.

Structure: the two chapters, containing four paragraphs, the conclusion and a 116-reference bibliography (twenty six of which are in foreign languages). The total volume is 79 pages.

Summary: With beginning of new millennium the whole world entered the new era, which is characterized by formation of new system of the international relations and the world order. Parameters of a new world order and structure of the main actors on the world scene were also defined. Today we observe the open tendency to shift of poles of force towards multipolarity, as to the most possible structure of world system.

In a new configuration of a world order appeared new centers of the decision-making, which are capable to influence rules of the international game and even to form them at global level. As a result of globalization processes the new structure of a world order is formed and the new centers of world politics and economy are established. Also the role of states in the modern world, which must be the main player in the international scene, is changing because of influence of globalization. It is possible to tell with confidence about openness of borders and washing out of the national sovereignty which is painfully endured by the states. In the conditions of globalization the problem of division of the world community on rich and poor countries began to be perceived most sharply. The conflict of the North and the South gets vast scales in the conditions of course of globalization processes. In these conditions the poor countries of the South are used as raw material appendages and suppliers of cheap labor. The gap between the South and North countries constantly increases for the last decades.

Prospects of globalization are connected with understanding the fact that countries alone won't be able to solve global problems, the world community needs to consolidate the efforts for receiving positive results of globalization. We should consider the fact that the more subjects will participate in globalization, the fairer it becomes for the whole world. New poles of modern international structure have to make together the decision of what will the future world order look like. First of all it concerns the developed countries which act as objects and engines of globalization processes in the modern world.

Considering all the information given, it is possible to draw a conclusion that globalization represents inconsistent, irreversible and objective process which can't be stopped or turned back. In the long term the phenomenon of globalization is inevitable, and it is in interests of all world community to control and direct it to the right course to develop effective methods of controlling over world processes. As a result of how the mankind will manage to make it, the structure of a new world order will depend.