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<td>ЯхъяеваМадинатКамалудиновна</td>
<td>Специальность: 031202.65 – Перевод и переводоведение</td>
<td>2015</td>
<td>Кафедра теории и практики перевода</td>
<td>докторфилол. наук, профессор Артемова А.Ф.</td>
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Тема: АРАБСКИЕ ЗАИМСТВОВАНИЯ В СОВРЕМЕННОМ АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ

**ABSTRACT**

**Subjectmatter:** Arabic Borrowings in Modern English.

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**Supervisor of the project:** A.F. Artyomova, Professor of the Chair of Theory and Practice of Translation and Interpretation.

**Information about the sponsor organization:** Pyatigorsk State Linguistic University; 9 Kalinin St., Pyatigorsk, Stavropolkrai.

**Topical Importance:** this paper provides a complex study of the process of borrowing in general and the borrowing of Arabic words in particular, which was playing and still continues to play an increasingly important role in the development and functioning of the English language.

**Goals:** identification of the bulk of borrowed Arabism in English, studying the causes and conditions for their borrowing, their functioning and assimilation into English.

**Tasks:**
- to study the phenomenon of borrowing in the light of ways of changing vocabulary of the language;
- to explore borrowings from different languages in English;
- to study the relationship between language and culture;
- to define the position of Linguistics in the religion of Islam;
- to identify the causes and conditions of borrowings Arabic words and phrases;
- to classify Arabisms in English according to the period of borrowing and sphere of use.

**Theoretical value and practical applicability:** This work contributes to the study of Arabic borrowings in the English language and can be used for further
study of the issue. The results of this work can be used for the proper usage and translation of Arabisms.

Results: The reasons for Arabisms’ emergence in English are the following: long supremacy of the Moors in Spain, Crusades, laying the sea route to India and the defeat of the Great Armada, the intensification of trade between England and the East, the prevalence and significance of the works of Arab scientists, the spread of Islam and the increasing number of Arabic language speakers in the UK. The main fields of using Arabisms: religion, science, denotations of food, household items, clothing items, flora and fauna. Arabisms influence practically all language aspects, enriching it and helping speakers to make it more colorful and precise, as well as helping the Eastern and the English culture to get closer to each other.