Summary

Theme of the scientific research project (master’s thesis): Upgrading of the institutional legal mechanism of formation and implementation of national tourist police in the age of globalization.

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Topicality of the scientific research project: Tendencies of globalization demand unification of the international tourism legislation with the national one; bringing them to standard requirements and accordingly the problem of modernization and the institutional legal mechanism of formation and implementation of national tourist police becomes essential. Thereby new socioeconomic conditions of current transformational processes inside the Russian society from the one hand, and global up-to-dateness challenges from the other hand, must provide a steady development of tourist industry in a long-term perspective, realization of national interests in tourist business, which is possible in modernization of the existing state tourist police into the national one.

Aim of the scientific research project (master’s thesis): development of the ways to perfect the mechanism of formation and implementation of tourist police normative legal and institutional aspects on the basis of international and Russian legislation, taking into consideration the tendencies of institutionalization which are being formed.

To achieve this goal in the given scientific research project the following tasks are set:

- to study the necessity and highlight preconditions of implementation of national police in the sphere of tourism;
- to give a definition of the term “tourist police” and characterize basic parts of the mechanism of its formation and implementation;
to study peculiarities and influence of the international legislation on national tourist police;

to define modernization possibilities of national legal base according to global trends of tourist police;

to carry out a research of foreign experience of institutional provision of formation and realization of national tourist police;

to give vouch for basic constituents of the Russian Federation national politics in tourism core business dimensions;

to develop recommendations, directed on improvement of the mechanism of formation and realization of state politics in the sphere of tourism;

to define possibilities of implementing tourist police force as an establishment of national tourist police realization.

Current hypothesis is based on the fact that modern tendencies are directed on considering tourism as an across-the-board phenomenon, which on the one hand, demands its organization and functioning according to a common standard and expects unification of tourist legislation of different countries, and on the other hand – preservation of national peculiarities and attractiveness of a certain country.

The given actions can be brought to life within national tourist police, which takes into account interests of all constituents of tourist activity, and also modernization of institutional legal mechanism of its formation and realization.

Scientific novelty is in the theoretical objectivation of the essence of national tourist police, development of complex approach to modernization of its institutional legal mechanism of formation and realization, and also in offering of social body implementation, tourist police force as one of the tools of national tourist police realization.

Theoretical significance is in generalization and expansion of theoretical knowledge regarding national tourist police; attempt to fulfill the complex approach to sort out the ways of improvement of the mechanism of its formation and realization. In this scientific research project theoretical foundation of the terms “national tourist police” and “mechanism of national tourist police” are
revealed, presumptive analysis of international and Russian regulatory-legal acts in tourist business is carried out, experience of tourist activity institutionalization is generalized both abroad and in Russia.

**Practical significance** is that the results of the research can be used in public authorities activity of different levels, public institutions, acting in the sphere of tourism, in the frame of regulatory-legal act arrangement, special-purpose programs, directed on regulation in tourist business. The ways of improvement of the mechanism of formation and realization of national tourist police offered in this scientific research project, have overall character and allow involving the recourse of all the constituents of tourist activity.

**Main results of the research:**

National tourist police supposes actualization of state tourist police taking into account national interests and represents a system of continuous cooperation of the authority and commercial organizations acting in this sphere and other constituents of tourist activity, based on their mutual responsibility for on going and steady development of tourism and directed on satisfaction of national and personal interests and public necessities in this sphere.

Top-priority issues in national tourist police are support and development of domestic, entrance, social and makeshift tourism. As main constituents of national tourist police we should point out the state, business and people, who manifest their own interests.

Under the mechanism of formation and realization of national tourist police we understand a complex of principles, methods (tools) and processes of formation and realization of national tourist police, representing wholeness. In the structural norms, principles, human and other recourses, processes, procedures and appropriate technologies (evaluation, coordination of technologies, forecasting) and others are referred to the elements of national tourist police.

**Recommendations:**

Among the ways o modernize the mechanism of formation and realization of national tourist police the following issues can be brought out:
- active use of the goal-setting method (formation of integral goal-setting basis);
- development of “tourist consciousness” (formation of needs in tourism and leisure demand stimulation on tours, rationalization of the structure of citizens’ free time);
- implementation of the system of risk management (risk inventorying; risk evaluation; development of arrangements to reduce risks);
- modernization of strategic planning system, implementation of the mechanism of competitive assignment of limited budget resources within development of tourism in lower organizations;
- development of the range of state services in the sphere of tourism;
- improvement of intergovernmental interaction with government authorities dealing with the problems of development of culture, education, science, etc.
- implementation of monitoring system of tourist industry contribution into socio-economical development of Russia, and also defining of order and forms of informing of bodies involved and the public about the results of monitoring;
- development of specialized body under the Ministry of Home Affairs of the Russian Federation under the headline “tourist police force” which main task will be crime prevention including cause and condition eliminating, promoting further offences on the premises of tourist centers.